

Chemistry

Unit 1 – Paper 1

1. Atomic structure

(atoms, chemical equations, separating mixtures, fractional distillation and paper chromatography, history of atom, atoms, ions, isotopes, electronic structures)

2. The periodic table

(development of periodic table, electronic structure and periodic table, group 1, group 7, *transition elements*)

3. Structure and bonding

(states of matter, ionic bonding, giant ionic structures, covalent bonding, structure of simple molecules, giant covalent structures, fullerenes and graphene, bonding in metals, giant metallic structures, *nanoparticles*)

4. Chemical calculations

(relative masses and moles, **equations and calculations, from masses to balanced equations**, *yield of a chemical reactions, atom economy*, expressing concentrations, *titrations and calculations, volumes of gases*)

5. Chemical changes

(reactivity series, displacement reactions, extracting metals, salts from metals, neutralisation and the pH scale, **strong and weak acids**)

6. Electrolysis

(electrolysis, changes at the electrodes, extraction of aluminium, electrolysis of aqueous solutions)

7. Energy changes

(exothermic and endothermic reactions, reaction profiles, **bond energy calculations**, *chemical cells and batteries, fuel cells*)

Unit 2 – Paper 2

8. Rates and equilibrium

(Rates of reaction, collision theory and surface area, temperature, concentration and pressure, catalysts, reversible reactions, energy and reversible reactions, dynamic equilibrium, **altering conditions**)

9. Crude oil and fuels

(hydrocarbons, fractional distillation, combustion, cracking)

10. Organic reactions

(reactions of alkenes, structure of alcohols, carboxylic acids and esters, reactions and uses of alcohols)

11. Polymers

(addition polymerisation, condensation polymerisation, natural polymers, DNA)

12. Chemical analysis

(pure substances and mixtures, analysing chromatograms, testing for gases, *tests for positive ions, tests for negative ions, instrumental analysis*)

13. The Earth's atmosphere

(history of atmosphere, evolving atmosphere, greenhouse gases, global climate change, atmospheric pollutants)

14. The Earth's resources

(finite and renewable resources, drinking water, treating waste water, **extracting metals from ores**, life cycle assessments, reduce, reuse, recycle)

15. Using our resources

(rusting, useful alloys, properties of polymers, glass, ceramics and composites, making ammonia- Haber process, economics of Haber process, making fertilisers in the lab and industry)

